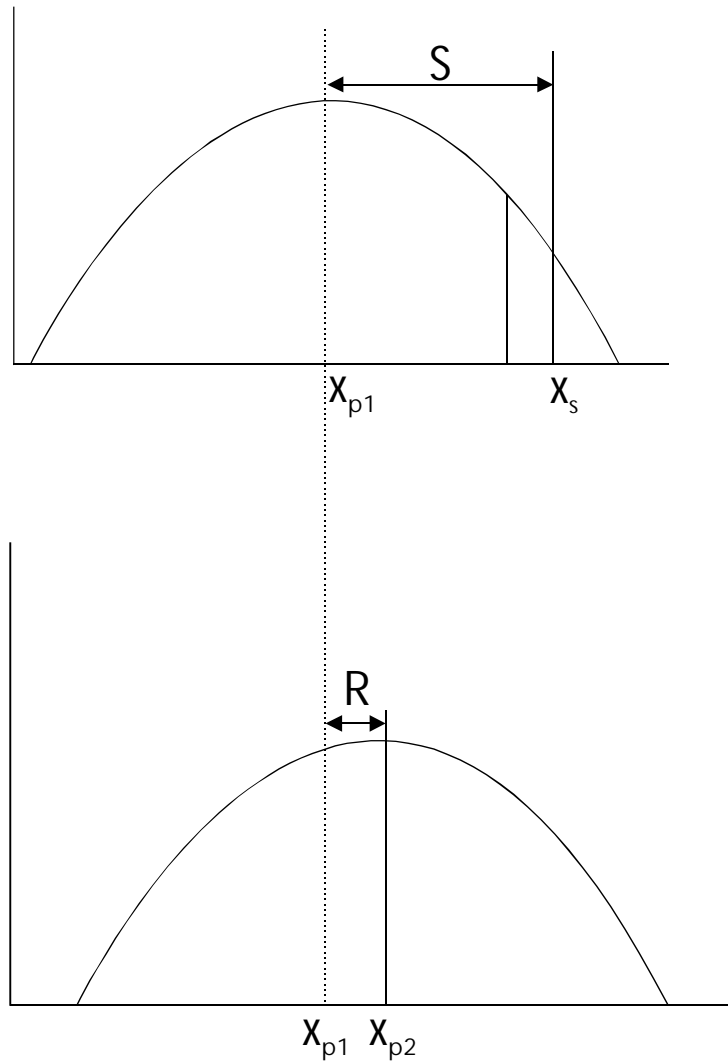


Measuring selection



x_{p1} = population mean before selection
 x_s = mean of selected population
 x_{p2} = population mean after selection
 S = strength of selection
 R = response to selection